



OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL  
STATE OF ILLINOIS

Lisa Madigan  
ATTORNEY GENERAL

June 23, 2011

Ms. Julie Nistler  
FOIA Officer  
Park Ridge Police Department  
200 S. Vine Ave.  
Park Ridge, IL 60068

RE: FOIA Pre-Authorization Request - 2011 PAC 14725

Dear Ms. Nistler:

We have received and reviewed the written notice from the Park Ridge Police Department of its intention to deny disclosure of certain information under section 7(1)(c) of the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (5 ILCS 140/7(1)(c) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010). The Department is seeking to redact dates of birth and suspects' names from the requested documents.

On June 1, 2011, Lexis Nexis submitted a FOIA request for Department General Offense Case Report Number 11-09056. In its written notice, the Department asserts that dates of birth and suspects' names are exempt from disclosure under section 7(1)(c) of FOIA.

Section 7(1)(c) of FOIA exempts from inspection and copying "[p]ersonal information contained within public records, the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, unless the disclosure is consented to in writing by the individual subjects of the information." The exemption defines "unwarranted invasion of personal privacy" as "the disclosure of information that is highly personal or objectionable to a reasonable person and in which the subject's right to privacy outweighs any legitimate public interest in obtaining the information." 5 ILCS 140/7(1)(c) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010.

**DETERMINATION**

The Department's use of the exemption in section 7(1)(c) for the dates of birth is **approved**. We have determined that the Department has met its initial burden of demonstrating that the disclosure of dates of birth would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal

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privacy. This type of information is highly personal by its very nature and the subject's right to privacy outweighs any legitimate public interest in disclosing this information. *See, e.g., Oliva v. United States*, 756 F. Supp. 105, 107 (E.D.N.Y. 1991) (holding that, under Exemption 6 of the Federal Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. §552(b)(6)), "dates of birth[ ] are a private matter, particularly when coupled with \* \* \* other information" and "would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy"); *Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts v. Attorney General of Texas*, \_\_\_ S.W.3d \_\_\_, 54 Tex. Sup. Ct. J. 245 (2010) (state employees have a "nontrivial privacy interest" in their dates of birth under the Texas Public Information Act (*see* Tex. Gov't Code §§552.101, 552.102), which substantially outweighs the negligible public interest in disclosure).

The Department's use of the exemption in section 7(1)(c) to redact suspects' names is **approved**. We have concluded that the Department has met its initial burden of demonstrating that the disclosure of the names of people suspected of crimes for which they were never arrested or charged would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person. Under these circumstances, the suspects' right to privacy outweighs any legitimate public interest in the information that the Department intends to redact from the report.

Accordingly, the Department may issue a partial denial letter and release the reports with the dates of birth and suspects' names redacted, if it has not already done so.

The Department also indicates that it intends to redact additional information from the records pursuant to sections 7(1)(b) and 7(1)(d)(iv) (5 ILCS 140/7(1)(b), (d)(iv) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010) of FOIA. Because advance approval by the Public Access Counselor is not required for the assertion of exemptions other than sections 7(1)(c) and 7(1)(f) (5 ILCS 140/7(1)(f) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010), we make no determination at this time regarding the applicability of any other exemptions.

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If you have any questions about FOIA, please contact us at (877) 299-3642. This correspondence shall serve to close this matter.

Very truly yours,

A solid black rectangular redaction box covering the signature of the sender.

DUSHYANTH REDDIVARI  
Assistant Attorney General  
Public Access Bureau

14725 Pre-auth al 71c dob pd

cc: Lexis Nexis  
P.O. Box 7000  
Southeastern, PA 19398