



OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
STATE OF ILLINOIS

Lisa Madigan
ATTORNEY GENERAL

June 6, 2011

Ms. Julie Nistler
FOIA Officer
City of Park Ridge
Police Department
200 South Vine Avenue
Park Ridge, Illinois 60068

RE: Pre-Authorization Request — 2011 PAC 14504

Dear Ms. Nistler:

We have received and reviewed the written notice from the Park Ridge Police Department of its intention to deny disclosure of certain information under section 7(1)(c) of the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (5 ILCS 140/7(1)(c) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010). On May 20, 2011, [REDACTED] submitted a FOIA request for a copy of the police report described in his request. The Department is seeking to redact dates of birth and the name of a suspect.

Section 7(1)(c) of FOIA exempts from inspection and copying "[p]ersonal information contained within public records, the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, unless the disclosure is consented to in writing by the individual subjects of the information." The exemption defines "unwarranted invasion of personal privacy" as "the disclosure of information that is highly personal or objectionable to a reasonable person and in which the subject's right to privacy outweighs any legitimate public interest in obtaining the information." 5 ILCS 140/7(1)(c) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010.

DETERMINATION

The Department's use of the exemption in section 7(1)(c) for the dates of birth is **approved**. We have determined that the Department has met its initial burden of demonstrating that the disclosure of dates of birth would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. This type of information is highly personal by its very nature and the subject's right to privacy outweighs any legitimate public interest in disclosing this information. *See, e.g., Oliva v.*

Ms. Julie Nistler
June 6, 2011
Page 2

United States, 756 F. Supp. 105, 107 (E.D.N.Y. 1991) (holding that, under Exemption 6 of the Federal Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. §552(b)(6)), "dates of birth[] are a private matter, particularly when coupled with * * * other information" and "would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy"); *Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts v. Attorney General of Texas*, ___ S.W.3d ___, 54 Tex. Sup. Ct. J. 245 (2010) (state employees have a "nontrivial privacy interest" in their dates of birth under the Texas Public Information Act (see Tex. Gov't Code §§552.101, 552.102), which substantially outweighs the negligible public interest in disclosure).

The Department's use of the exemption in section 7(1)(c) to redact a suspect's name is also **approved**. We have concluded that the Department has met its initial burden of demonstrating that the disclosure of the names of people suspected of crimes for which they were never arrested or charged would be highly objectionable to a reasonable person. Under these circumstances, the suspect's right to privacy outweighs any legitimate public interest in the information that the Department intends to redact from the report.

Accordingly, the Department may issue a partial denial letter and release the report in accordance with this letter, if it has not already done so.

If you have any questions, please contact me at (312) 814-2770. This correspondence shall serve to close this matter.

Very truly yours,

STEVE SILVERMAN
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STEVE SILVERMAN
Assistant Attorney General
Public Access Bureau

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