



OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL  
STATE OF ILLINOIS

Lisa Madigan  
ATTORNEY GENERAL

May 19, 2011

Colleen O'Brien, FOIA Officer  
Harvard Police Department  
201 West Front Street  
Harvard, IL 60033

RE: FOIA Pre-Authorization Request - 2011 PAC 14236

Dear Ms. O'Brien:

We have received and reviewed the written notice from the Harvard Police Department (HPD) of its intention to deny certain information as exempt from disclosure under section 7(1)(c) of the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (5 ILCS 140/7(1)(c) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010). The HPD is seeking to redact dates of birth from the requested documents.

██████████ submitted a FOIA request for the Harvard Police Department Incident Report pertaining to Case # 30-11-001143 on May 11, 2011. In its written notice, the HPD asserts that dates of birth are exempt from disclosure under section 7(1)(c) of FOIA.

Section 7(1)(c) of FOIA exempts from inspection and copying "[p]ersonal information contained within public records, the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, unless the disclosure is consented to in writing by the individual subjects of the information." The exemption defines "unwarranted invasion of personal privacy" as "the disclosure of information that is highly personal or objectionable to a reasonable person and in which the subject's right to privacy outweighs any legitimate public interest in obtaining the information." 5 ILCS 140/7(1)(c) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010.

**DETERMINATION**

The HPD's use of the exemption in section 7(1)(c) for the dates of birth is **approved**. We have determined that the HPD has met its initial burden to demonstrate that the disclosure of dates of birth would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. This type of information is highly personal by its very nature and the subject's right to privacy

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outweighs any legitimate public interest in disclosing this information. *See, e.g., Oliva v. United States*, 756 F. Supp. 105, 107 (E.D.N.Y. 1991) (holding that, under Exemption 6 of the Federal Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. §552(b)(6)), "dates of birth[ ] are a private matter, particularly when coupled with \* \* \* other information" and "would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy"); *Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts v. Attorney General of Texas*, \_\_\_ S.W.3d \_\_\_, 54 Tex. Sup. Ct. J. 245 (2010) (state employees have a "nontrivial privacy interest" in their dates of birth under the Texas Public Information Act (*see* Tex. Gov't Code §§552.101, 552.102), which substantially outweighs the negligible public interest in disclosure).

Accordingly, the HPD may issue a partial denial letter and release the reports with the dates of birth redacted, if it has not already done so.

The HPD also indicates that it intends to redact additional information from the records pursuant to section 7(1)(d)(iv) (5 ILCS 140/7(1)(d)(iv) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010) of FOIA. Because advance approval by the Public Access Counselor is not required for the assertion of exemptions other than sections 7(1)(c) and 7(1)(f) (5 ILCS 140/7(1)(f) (West 2009 Supp.), as amended by Public Act 96-1378, effective July 29, 2010), we make no determination at this time regarding the applicability of any other exemptions.

If you have any questions about FOIA, please contact us at (877) 299-FOIA. This correspondence shall serve to close this matter.

Very truly yours,

  
DUSHYANTH REDDIVARI  
Assistant Attorney General  
Public Access Bureau

cc:

